



# Proposal

- · What is Proposal?
- Proposal Format
- · Proposal Presentation Format
- Proposal Review Panel
- Proposal Approval

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### **Project Proposal**

- Proposal
  - A bid for a job, services, cash award, or research money.
  - Or for marriage!

#### Design Project Proposal

- Remember that design project exists because there is problem or need.
- "a clear description of the initial ideas developed for solving the problem"
  - Background
  - Problems and Needs Refined Problem Definition and Problem Formulation
    - ROOT CAUSE
  - · Current Status of Art
  - Design Requirements and Standards, Regulations, Restrictions, and Constraints
  - Initial Solution Ideas and Approaches
  - Project Management with timelines and milestone
  - Resources and Cost
  - Qualification: knowledge content, course works, etc

## **Proposal Format**

- Project Proposal Transmittal
  - A memo or letter for submission
- Proposal
  - Proposal Cover
    - Title
    - Team and Members
    - Space for Approval Signature

Cover

Introduction

Problem Definition

**Current Status of Art** 

Engineering Approaches

Tasks and Deliverables

**Project Management** 

Conclusions

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## **Proposal Contents - Introduction**

#### • 1. Introduction

- Objective of the project
- · Goals and scopes of the project
- · Background of the project
- Main problems
- Customer needs
- What the Proposal intends to do
- The organization (or order) of the Proposal

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# Proposal Content – Problem Definition

#### • 2. Problem Definition

- Refined Problem definition → Root Cause
- Problem Formulation around the root cause
- Design Requirements & Performance Measures.
- Required compliance –
   Specific situation, regulation, standard, rules, codes, etc

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## Proposal Contents – Current Status of Art

### • 3. Current Status of Art

- Similar Product in the market?
- Problem Already Solved?
- Available Technology?
- Weakness of the Current Status of Art
- More time here saves the time

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## Proposal Contents –Solution Generation

#### 4. Solution Generation

- Initial Solution
- Provide general or system level structures with schematics
- Possible alternative solutions
- Systematic Process/Approach to reach at the desired solution
- What knowledge and course works are to be used in the solution
- What knowledge to be learned for the solution

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## Proposal Contents - Tasks

### • 5. Tasks and Deliverables

- Tasks to be done to (i) achieve the engineering solutions and (ii) verify the solution meets the design requirements
- Tasks assigned to the team members
- Deliverables
  - Final solution product
  - Demonstration System of the final solution for ECE Day presentation/Demo

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## Proposal Contents – Project Management

## • 6. Project Management

- Timelines and milestones
- Resources and Budget
- Safety Issues
- Engineering ethics issues

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## **Proposal Contents - Conclusions**

## • 7. Conclusions

- Rephrase problems, needs, and benefits
- Rephrase objectives
- Summary of the engineering solution approach
- Give costs and timeline

### • 8. References

-Reference list (if necessary)

#### **Proposal Presentation Format**

- Cover (1 slide)
  - Title and Members
- Background (1 slide)
  - Background of the project (industry, technology, custo
  - Needs and demands in customer's point of view
- **Problem Formulation (2 slides)** 
  - Refined Problem Definition in Engineering point of view
  - Design Requirements (1 slide): emphasis on alternativ
- **Current Status of Art (1 Slide)** 
  - Prior art and available technology, weakness, etc
- Solution Approaches (3 slides)
  - Overall introduction of the technology field (with syste summary of the alternative solution ideas (1 slide)
  - Explanation of the first and major solution approach (w
  - Systematic Approaches that will be applied trough the
- Tasks and Project Management (1 slide)
  - Assigned tasks for finding solutions and solution imple
  - Timelines and milestones
- Costs and Resources (1 slide)
  - Rough budget
  - Resources available and resources needed
- Conclusion (1 slide)
  - Crisp and clear summary of the proposal

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#### **Technical Writing Tips**

- Write like a newspaper staff writer
- Outline, a long outline, and sections
  - Divide into members
  - Every topic must be covered
  - Single topic must not be covered multiple times
- Tips
  - Know your audience/reader
  - Rule 17 of "Elements of Style" Omit unnecessary words.
    - · Avoid wordy phrases and sentences
    - · Avoid information and conversational words and phrases
  - Why, What, When, & How
  - Correct Grammar and Spelling
  - Third Person, Active Voice, Same Tense
  - Direct and to the point
  - Paragraph Construction: Topic Sentence Support Description
- Finish Draft
  - Integrate the sections completed by members
- Spend More Time on Revising
  - Consistency
  - Terminology

Check Format

Flow

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E.B. WHITE

**ELEMENTS** 

STYLE



## **Procedures on Proposal**

- Proposal Writing ----Start **Today**
- Proposal Submission: T 16NOV10 (11:59pm)
- In-Class Proposal Presentation): W 17NOV10
- Proposal Presentation (Review Panel):
   W 01DEC10