# Senior Design I

- EECE 401
  - CRN 86517
  - 3 credit hours
  - W 1:10 4 pm
  - LKD1002 →3121
- Instructor
  - Dr. Charles Kim
  - -(202)806-4821
  - ckim@howard.edu
  - Office Hours
    - M 1:30 3:00pm
    - TR 3:00 4:30pm
    - F 1:30 3:00pm (Scheduled appointment only)
- TA
  - TBD
- Web ---Syllabus, Notes, etc

# Senior Design

- Is
  - Culmination of EE/CpE Education, Training, etc.
  - Design experiences that require adequate consideration of
    - Knowledge
    - · standards, and
    - constraints
    - related to the electrical/computer engineering discipline.
  - Process to final product (through Senior Design II)
- Is NOT
  - Further expansion of a class project
  - Final product only

# Course Objectives Topics

#### Objectives

- Learn and use design process to meet needs
- Becoming to be aware of Technology Impact to Society
- Becoming an effective team member
- Becoming an effective communicator
- Enjoy Design Experiences
- Topics of the course
  - Engineering Design Processes
  - Teamwork
  - Communication
  - Professional Skills

# "Design" – ABET definition

#### ABET

- "The process of devising a system, component, or process to meet desired needs."
- "A decision-making process (often iterative), in which the basic sciences, mathematics and engineering are applied to convert resources optimally to meet the stated needs."
- "The experiences that require adequate consideration of knowledge, standards, and constraints related to the electrical/computer engineering discipline."

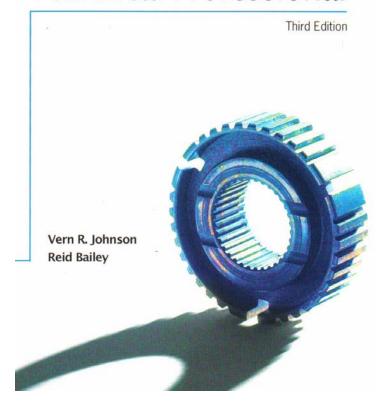
# "Design" – Industry definition

#### Industry

– (1)"Determine that a <u>need</u> exists with a customer for specific <u>goods or services</u> and how much that customer is able and willing to <u>pay</u> for it. (2)Then determine if the product or service is <u>compatible</u> with the competencies of the company and if it can be manufactured at a <u>cost</u> that is less than the customer will pay. (3)If so, proceed by designing to match the <u>company's ability</u> to manufacture, rather than basing the design on state-of-the-art technologies. (4)Finally, prior to full implementation prepare a <u>pilot demonstration"</u>

## Main Text and Resource

#### Becoming a Technical Professional



- Becoming a Technical Professional
  - by Vern Johnson and Reid Bailey
  - published by Kendal/Hunt Publishing Co.
  - 3rd Edition
  - ISBN 13:978-0-7575-2765-4
  - Written for first-year engineering students
  - Process/Idea is same for seniors with actual application/implementation of the process/idea.
  - I love this book. Over the summer, amid busy schedule, I read them all.

# Course Grading and Expectation

- Expectation
  - Attendance
  - Active Participation
  - Weekly Activities
  - Assignments
  - Actively seeking solutions
  - Active interaction with instructor and advisor
  - Everything counts
  - Professional manner

#### Grading

- Individual Scores
  - Attendance (10%): only on-time arrival counts
  - Participation in public speech or professional communication (Extra 5%)

#### Group Scores

- Weekly Class Activities (30%)
- Assignments (30%): Needs, Current Art, and Solutions.
- Process of Project (30%): Submission and Presentation
- Peer Evaluation Rate Applied to the group score distribution to each team member

## Milestone

Understanding Design Processes: September

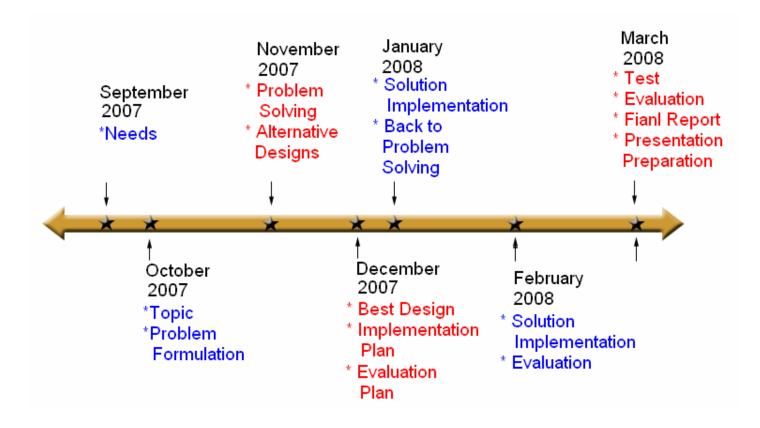
Project Topic Selection: September

Team Formation: September

Problem Formulation: October

Problem Solving and Top Design Selection: November

Design Implementation: Next Semester



# Engineering Design – Topics and Objectives

## Topics

- Engineering DesignOverview
- Problem Formulation
- Problem Solving
- SolutionImplementation
- The Art and Science of Creativity
- Project Management

## Objectives

- Understanding an engineering design process
- Understanding the 3
   phases of design
   and how design is an adaptive, systematic process
- Applying a design process to meet a set of needs
- Design it!

## **Engineering Design-Overview**

#### Problem Formulation

- Recognition of a set of needs
- Information gathering about the needs
- Determine the requirements of the project

#### Problem Solving

- Investigates the available alternatives to meet the requirements Current State of the Art
- Generates and Analyzes and Specifies alternatives with the requirements
- Makes Decision on which alternatives will be implemented
- Selects the Top Design

#### Solution Implementation

- Creates an <u>implementation</u> and test **plan**
- Follows the plan to **build** the design
- Evaluates against the requirements from problem formulation

# Characteristics of Design

- Process cycles through the 3 phases under constraints, regulations, rules, etc
  - Problem Formulation
  - Problem Solving
  - Solution Implementation
- Design is systematic, not trial-and-error
- Design is adaptive, not a recipe
- Design is a process, not an event or product

# Design is a Systematic/Adaptive Process

- Iteration back to earlier phases
- Refinements of the requirements
- Reconsideration of earlier activities
- Multiple phases simultaneously
- Engineering and Scientific Knowledge
- Rigorous Testing
- Execution of Planned Activities
- Regulation. Codes, Rules, Standards, etc

## The cost of "Assumptions" and No-Compliance

 Difference between two photos of the same building is about \$20M.







# **Class Activity**

- Wireless Guitar
   Amplification System
- Focus on Problem
   Formulation
  - The needs (by today)
  - Requirements (by today)
  - The Current State of Art (by next week)