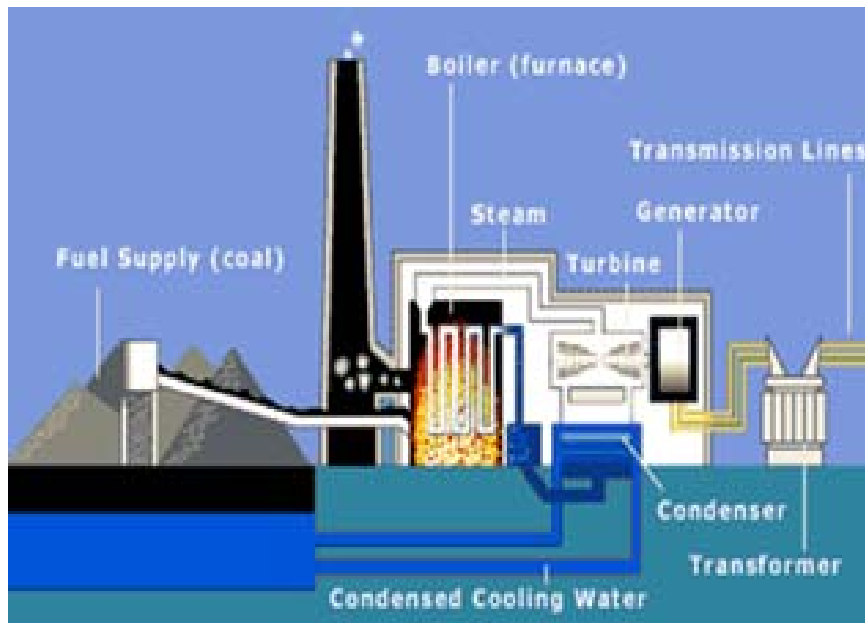


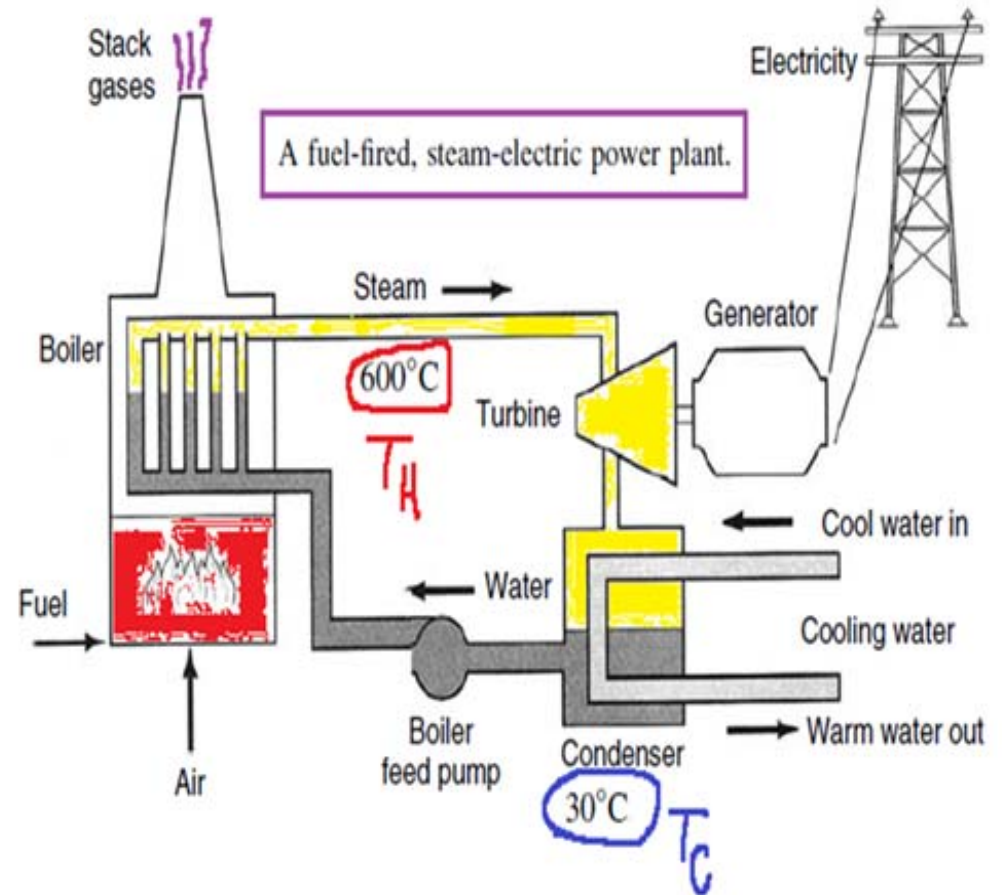
# Material Balance



⌘ 1 kWh = 3412 Btu

⌘ 1 kWh = 3600 kJ

⌘ **"Heat Rate"** = how much  
"Thermal Input (Btu or kJ)  
required to deliver 1kWh  
of Electrical Output"

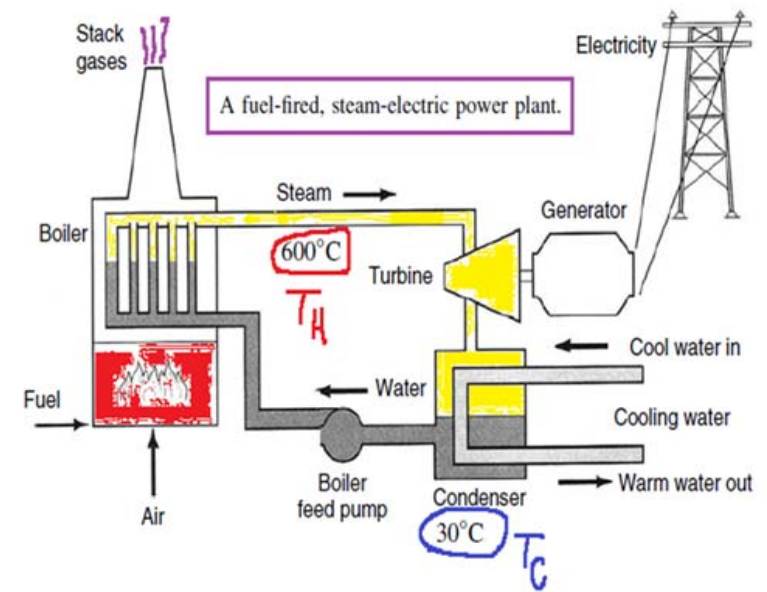


# Material Balance - Big Picture

## ⌘ Subject - A steam-cycle power plant

- ⌘ How much fuel we need for 1kWh
- ⌘ How much emission is produced from the fuel
- ⌘ How the steam was cooled – how much water

## ⌘ Players



Heat Rate, Heating Value, Fuel Rate

# Material Balance - Example/Handout

## example problem solving

